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EZ-Set™ ELISA Kit (DIY Antibody Pairs)

Catalog number: EZ0994

For the development of sandwich ELISA kit to measure **Human FGF21** concentrations in cell culture supernatants, cell lysates, tissue homogenates, serum and plasma (heparin, EDTA).

This package insert must be read in its entirety before using this product.
For research use only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures.

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Human FGF21 ELISA Kit EZ-Set™ (DIY Antibody Pairs)

Catalog Number: EZ0994

For the development of sandwich ELISA kit to measure Human FGF21 in cell culture supernatants, cell lysates, tissue homogenates, serum and plasma (heparin, EDTA).

This kit contains sufficient materials to run ELISAs on at least five 96 well plates, provided the following conditions are met:
- **The reagents are prepared as described in this package insert.**
- **The assay is run as described in the General ELISA Protocol.**
- **The recommended microplates, buffers, diluents, substrates, and solutions are used.**

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Overview

Size	5 plates/kit
Range	31.2 pg/ml - 2,000 pg/ml
Specificity	Natural and recombinant Human FGF21
Immunogen	Expression system for standard: E.coli; Immunogen sequence: H29-S209
Cross Reactivity	There is no detectable cross-reactivity with other relevant proteins.
Storage Instructions	Store at 4°C for 6 months, at -20°C for 12 months. Avoid multiple freeze-thaw cycles (Ships with gel ice, can store for up to 3 days in room temperature. Freeze upon receiving.)

Kit Components/Materials Provided

Catalog number	Description	Quantity	Storage of opened/reconstituted material
EZ0994-CA	Rabbit anti- human FGF21 polyclonal antibody (Capture Antibody)	500 µl, 0.4 mg/mL (recommended dilution 1:100)	Store undiluted at 4°C for 1 month or at -20°C for 3 months provided this is within the expiration date of the kit.
EZ0994-DA	Biotinylated goat anti- human FGF21 polyclonal antibody (Detection Antibody)	500 µl, 2.5 µg/mL (recommended dilution 1:100)	
AR1103	Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex (ABC)	500 µl (recommended dilution 1:100)	

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EK0994-ST	Lyophilized recombinant human FGF21 standard	10 ng/tube×3	Discard the standard stock solution after 12 hours at 4°C. May be stored at -20°C for 48 hours provided this is within the expiration date of the kit.

Other Materials & Solutions Required But Not Provided

1. Microplate reader in standard size.
2. Automated plate washer.
3. Incubator.
4. Adjustable pipettes and pipette tips. Multichannel pipettes are recommended in the condition of large amount of samples in the detection.
5. Clean tubes and Eppendorf tubes.
6. 96 well microplate (Cat# AR1100)
7. Plate Sealers.
8. Capture Antibody Diluent: PBS.
9. Reagent Diluent: 1% BSA in PBS, pH 7.2-7.4, 0.2 um filtered.
10. Color Developing Reagent: Tetramethylbenzidine (Cat# AR1104)
11. Stop Solution: 2 N H2SO4 (Cat# AR1105)
12. Wash Buffer (PBS and PBS-T).

PBS: 8g NaCl, 0.2g KCl, 1.15g Na2HPO4, 0.2g KH2PO4, adjust the total volume to 1 L with distilled water, pH 7.2-7.4, 0.2 um filtered.

PBS-T: 0.1% Tween? 20 in PBS, pH 7.2-7.4.

*Item 6 – 12 are included in the EZ Set Accessory Kit (EZA001)

Preparation

Bring all reagents to room temperature before use. Working dilutions should be prepared and used immediately.

1. Plate Preparation

1) Dilute the Capture Antibody to the working concentration in 1:100 with Capture Antibody Diluent.(i.e. Add 1 µl anti-Human FGF21 Capture Antibody into 99 µl Capture Antibody Diluent.) Immediately coat a 96-well microplate with 100 µl per well of the diluted Capture Antibody. Seal the plate and incubate overnight at 4°C.

2) Remove the cover and discard the liquid in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid. It is recommended that the wells are not allowed to completely dry at any time.

3) Block plates by adding 200 µl of Reagent Diluent to each well. Incubate at room temperature for 2 hours.

4) Aspirate each well and wash with **PBS**, repeating the process two times for a total of three washes. Wash by filling each well with **PBS** (300-350 µl) using a squirt bottle, manifold dispenser, or autowasher. Complete removal of liquid at each step is essential for good performance. After the last wash, remove any remaining **PBS** by aspirating or by inverting the plate and blotting it against clean paper towels.**(Plate Washing Method)**

2. Reconstitution of Human FGF21 standard

1) It is recommended that the standards be prepared no more than 2 hours prior to performing the experiment. Use one 10 ng of lyophilized human FGF21 standard for each experiment. Gently spin the vial prior to use. Reconstitute the standard to a stock concentration of 10 ng/ml using 1 ml of Reagent Diluent. Allow the standard to sit for a minimum of 10 minutes with gentle agitation prior to making dilutions.

2) Dilution of Human FGF21 Standard

• Number tubes 1 - 8. Final Concentrations to be Tube # 1 - 2,000 pg/ml, # 2 - 1,000 pg/ml, # 3 - 500 pg/ml, # 4 - 250 pg/ml, # 5 - 125 pg/ml, # 6 - 62.5 pg/ml, # 7 - 31.2 pg/ml, # 8 - 0.0 (Blank).

• To generate standard # 1, add 200 µl of the reconstituted standard stock solution of 10 ng/ml and 800 µl of Reagent Diluent to tube # 1 for a final

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volume of 1,000 µl. Mix thoroughly.
• Add 300 µl of Reagent Diluent to tubes # 2 - 7.
• To generate standard # 2, add 300 µl of standard # 1 from tube # 1 to tube # 2 for a final volume of 600 µl. Mix thoroughly.
• To generate standard # 3, add 300 µl of standard # 2 from tube # 2 to tube # 3 for a final volume of 600 µl. Mix thoroughly.
• Continue the serial dilution for tube # 4 - 7.
• Tube # 8 is a blank standard to be used with every experiment.

3. Preparation of Rabbit anti- human FGF21 polyclonal antibody working solution
1) Each vial contains 500 µl of Rabbit anti- human FGF21 polyclonal antibody.
2) Rabbit anti- human FGF21 polyclonal antibody should be diluted in 1:100 with Capture Antibody Diluent and mixed thoroughly. (i.e. Add 1 µl Rabbit anti- human FGF21 polyclonal antibody to 99 µl Capture Antibody Diluent.)

4. Preparation of Biotinylated goat anti- human FGF21 polyclonal antibody working solution
1) Each vial contains 500 µl of Biotinylated goat anti- human FGF21 polyclonal antibody.
2) Biotinylated goat anti- human FGF21 polyclonal antibody should be diluted in 1:100 with Reagent Diluent and mixed thoroughly. (i.e. Add 1 µl Biotinylated goat anti- human FGF21 polyclonal antibody to 99 µl Reagent Diluent.)

5. Preparation of Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex (ABC) working solution
1) Each vial contains 500 µl of Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex (ABC).
2) Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex (ABC) should be diluted in 1:100 with Reagent Diluent and mixed thoroughly. (i.e. Add 1 µl ABC to 99 µl Reagent Diluent.)

Assay Protocol

It is recommended that all reagents and materials be equilibrated to room temperature (18-25°C) prior to the experiment (see Preparation Before The Experiment, if you have missed this information).

1. Prepare all reagents and working standards as directed previously.
2. Remove excess microplate strips from the plate frame and seal and store them in the original packaging.
3. Add 100 µl of the standard, samples, or control per well. At least two replicates of each standard, sample, or control is recommended.
4. Cover with the plate sealer provided and incubate for 120 minutes at room temperature (or 90 min. at 37 °C).
5. Remove the cover and discard the liquid in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid. It is recommended that the wells are not allowed to completely dry at any time.
6. Add 100 µl of the prepared 1x Biotinylated goat anti- human FGF21 polyclonal antibody to each well.
7. Cover with a plate sealer and incubate for 90 minutes at room temperature (or 60 minutes at 37°C).
8. Wash the plate 3 times with **PBS**:
 a. Discard the liquid in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Then, invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid. It is recommended that the wells are not allowed to completely dry at any time.
 b. Add 300 µl of **PBS** to each assay well. (For cleaner background incubate for 60 seconds between each wash).
 c. Repeat steps a-b 2 additional times.
 d. Discard the wash buffer in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Then, invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid.
9. Add 100 µl of the prepared 1x Avidin-Biotin-Peroxidase Complex into each well and incubate for 40 minutes at RT (or 30 minutes at 37°C).
10. Wash the plate 5 times with **PBS-T**:
 a. Discard the liquid in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Then, invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid. It is recommended that the wells are not allowed to completely dry at any time.
 b. Add 300 µl of **PBS-T** to each assay well. (For cleaner background incubate for 60 seconds between each wash).

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c. Repeat steps a-b 4 additional times.
d. Discard the wash buffer in the wells into an appropriate waste receptacle. Then, invert the plate on the benchtop onto a paper towel and tap the plate to gently blot any remaining liquid.
11. Add 90 µl of Color Developing Reagent to each well and incubate in the dark for 30 minutes at RT (or 25-30 minutes at 37°C). (The optimal incubation time must be empirically determined. A guideline to look for is blue shading the top four standard wells, while the remaining standards remain clear.)
12. Add 100 µl of Stop Solution to each well. The color should immediately change to yellow.
13. Within 30 minutes of stopping the reaction, the O.D. absorbance should be read with a microplate reader at 450nm.

Data Analysis

Average the duplicate readings for each standard, sample, and control. Subtract the average zero standard O.D. reading.

It is recommended that a standard curve be created using computer software to generate a four-parameter logistic (4-PL) curve-fit. A free program capable of generating a four-parameter logistic (4-PL) curve-fit can be found online at: www.myassays.com/four-parameter-logistic-curve.assay.

Alternatively, plot the mean absorbance for each standard against the concentration. The measured concentration in the sample can be interpolated by using linear regression of each average relative O.D. against the standard curve generated using curve fitting software. This will generate an adequate but less precise fit of the data.

For diluted samples, the concentration reading from the standard curve must be multiplied by the dilution factor.

Background on FGF21

Fibroblast growth factor 21 is a protein that in humans is encoded by the FGF21 gene. By genomic sequence analysis, Nishimura et al. (2000) identified the FGF21 gene within the 5-prime flanking region of the FUT1 gene on chromosome 19. The protein encoded by this gene is a member of the fibroblast growth factor (FGF) family. FGF family members possess broad mitogenic and cell survival activities and are involved in a variety of biological processes including embryonic development, cell growth, morphogenesis, tissue repair, tumor growth and invasion. FGF21 stimulates glucose uptake in adipocytes but not in other cell types. This effect is additive to the activity of insulin. FGF21 treatment of adipocytes is associated with phosphorylation of FRS2, a protein linking FGF receptors to the Ras/MAP kinase pathway. FGF21 injection in ob/ob mice results in an increase in Glut1 in adipose tissue. FGF21 also protects animals from diet-induced obesity when overexpressed in transgenic mice and lowers blood glucose and triglyceride levels when administered to diabetic rodents.

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